

Designing and understanding mathematical models and feedback controls

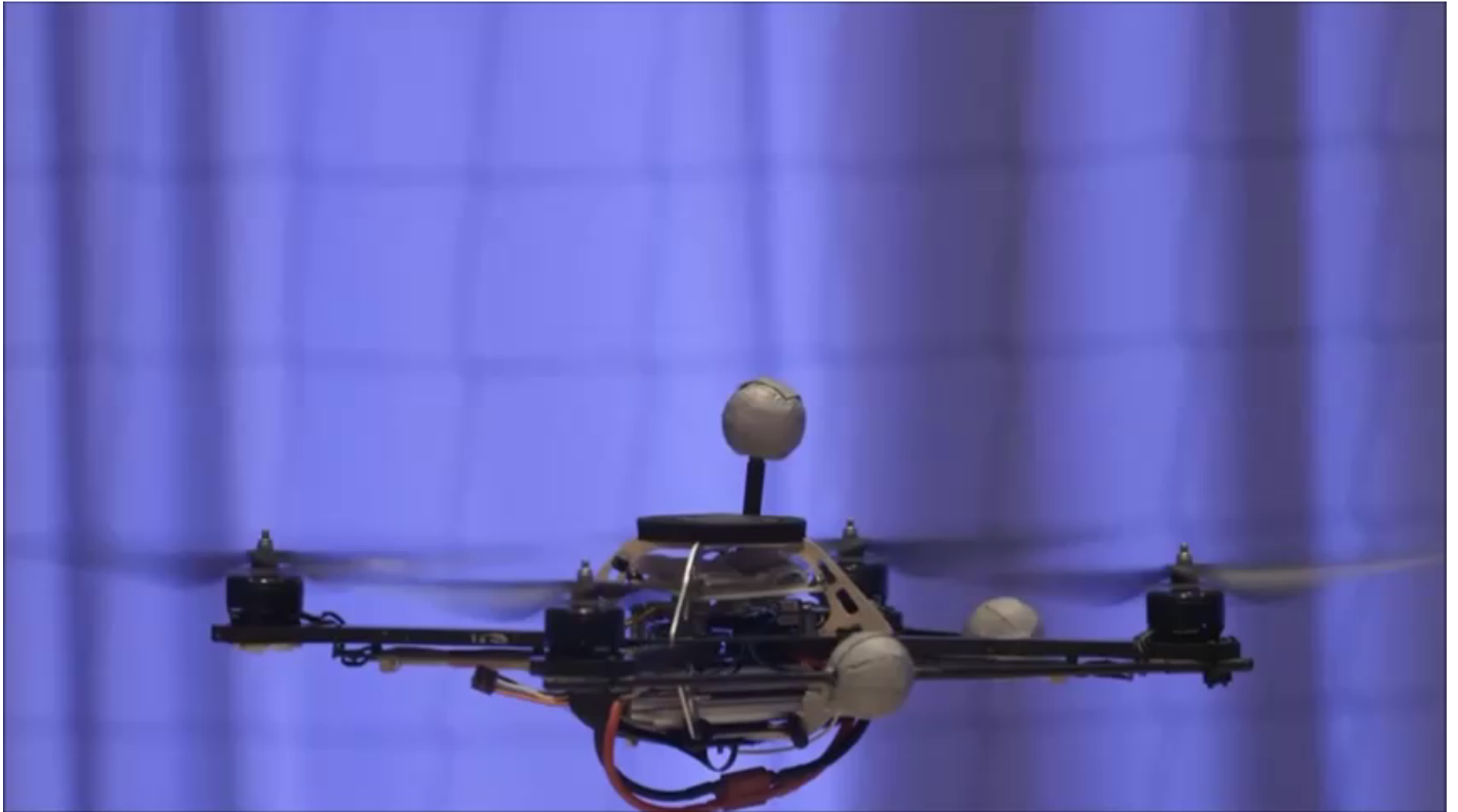
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Team: Jonathan Peraza

Richard Ortiz

Denisse Tadillo

Will the glass fall?

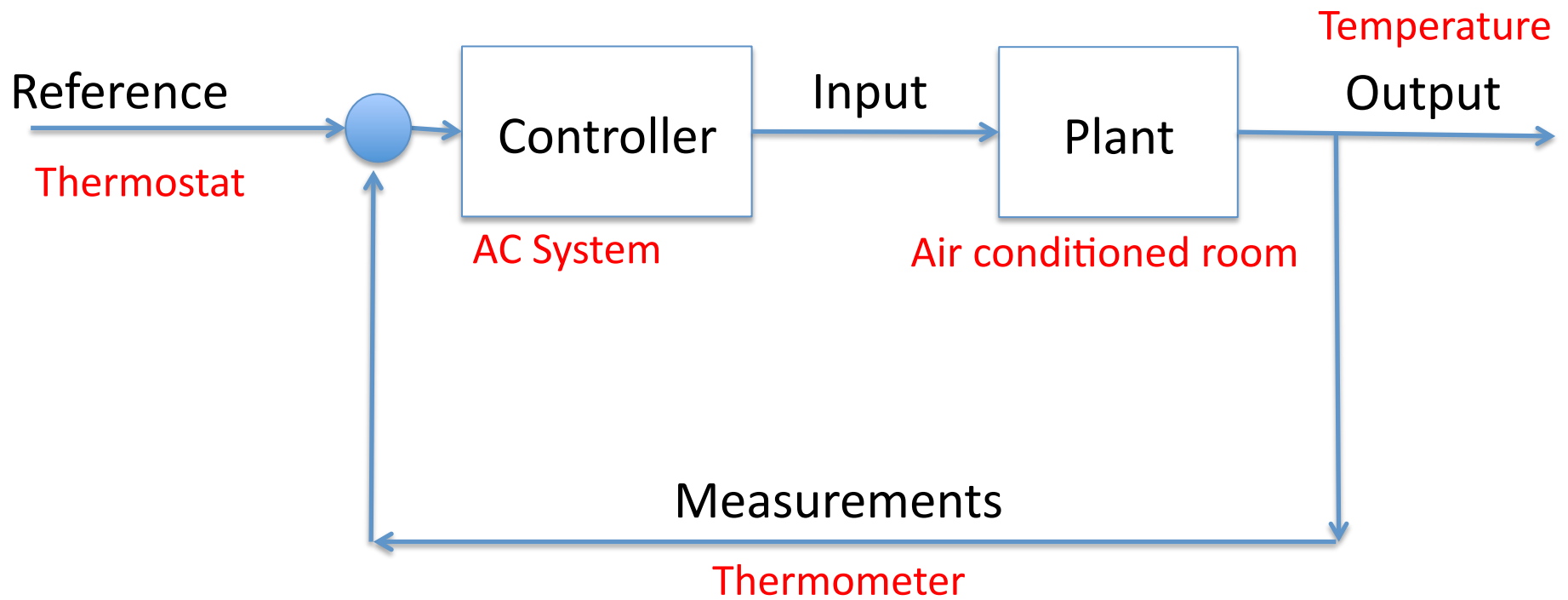


The Astounding Athletic Power of Quadcopters | Raffaello D'Andrea | TED Talks
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w2itwFJcGfQ>



(Applause)

How automation works



Our Plant is a Gantry Crane



Steps to Automation

Applied Newton's laws of mechanics to our plant.



Formulated a mathematical model.

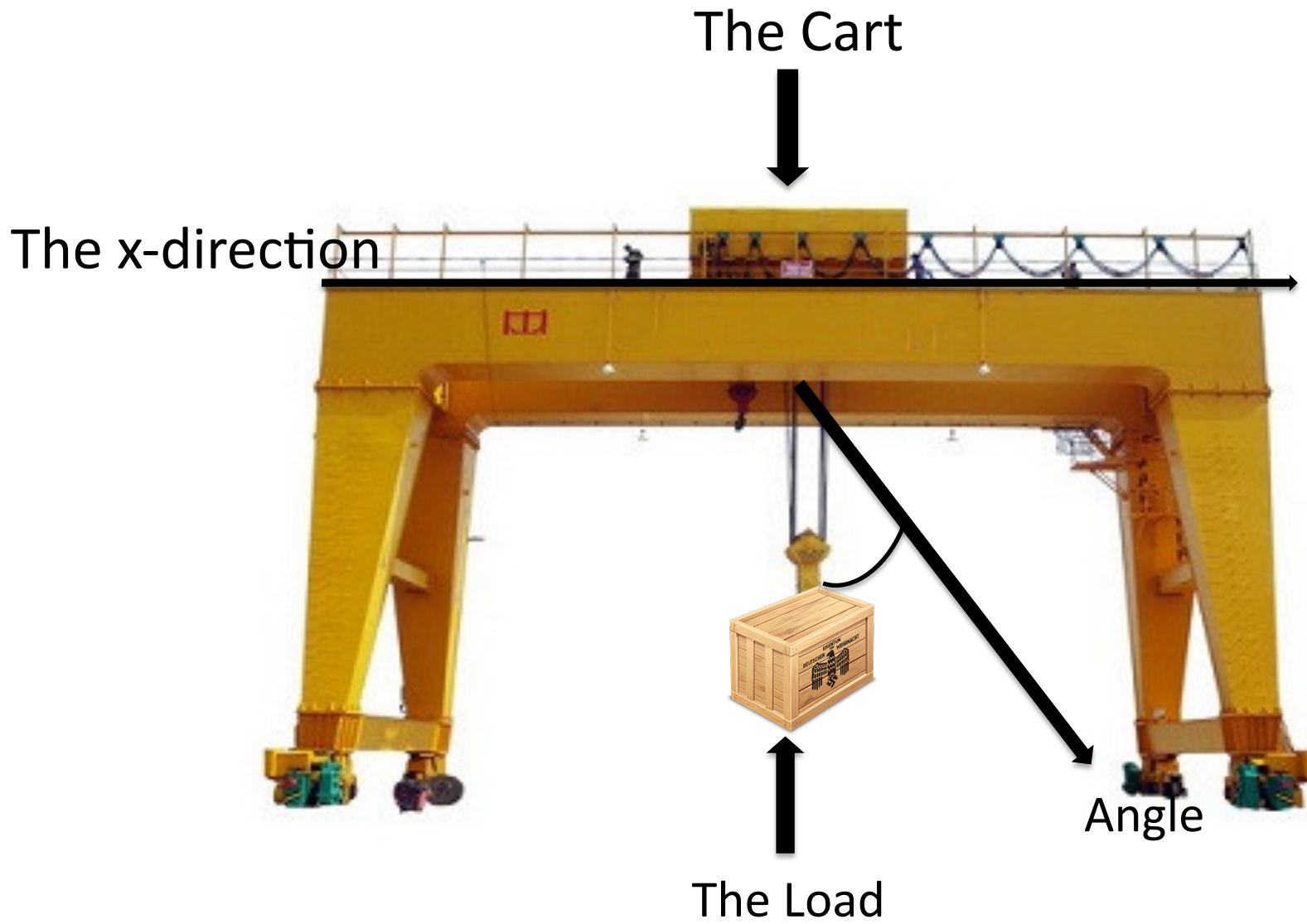


Designed control algorithm.

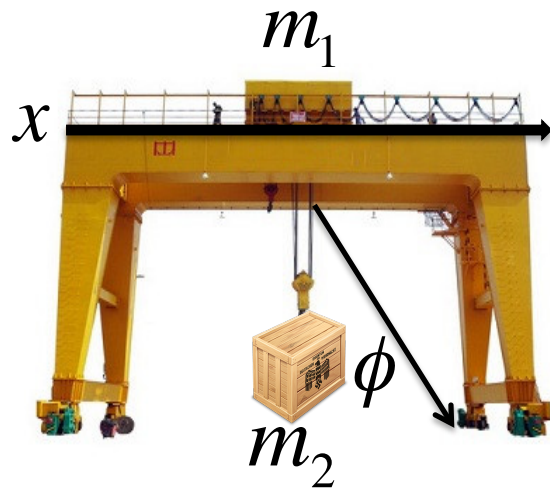


Validate controller design in simulation followed by experiment

Gantry Crane



Mathematical Modeling



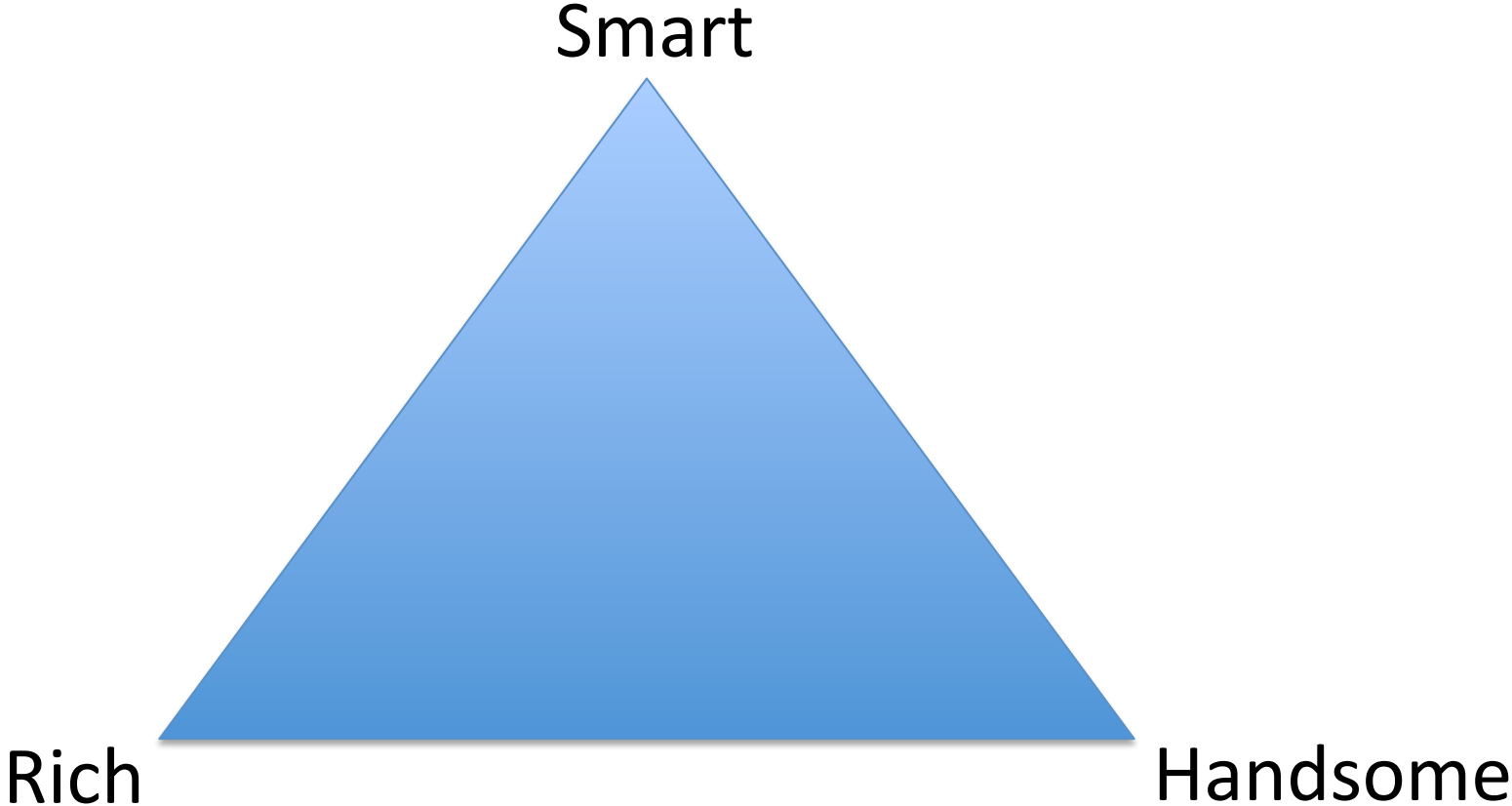
$$m\vec{a} = \sum_i F_i$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}} \right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial q} = \sum_i F_i$$

$$L = T - V$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} m_1 + m_2 & m_1 l \cos \phi \\ m_1 l \cos \phi & m_1 l^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \ddot{x} \\ \ddot{\phi} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} u + m_1 l \dot{\phi}^2 \sin \phi \\ -m_1 g l \sin \phi \end{bmatrix}$$

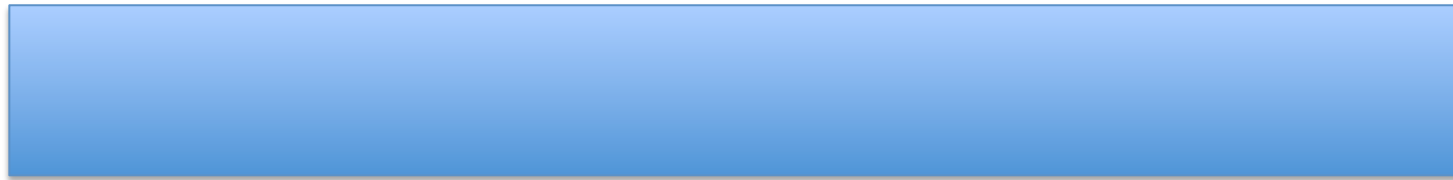
Control and Design Considerations



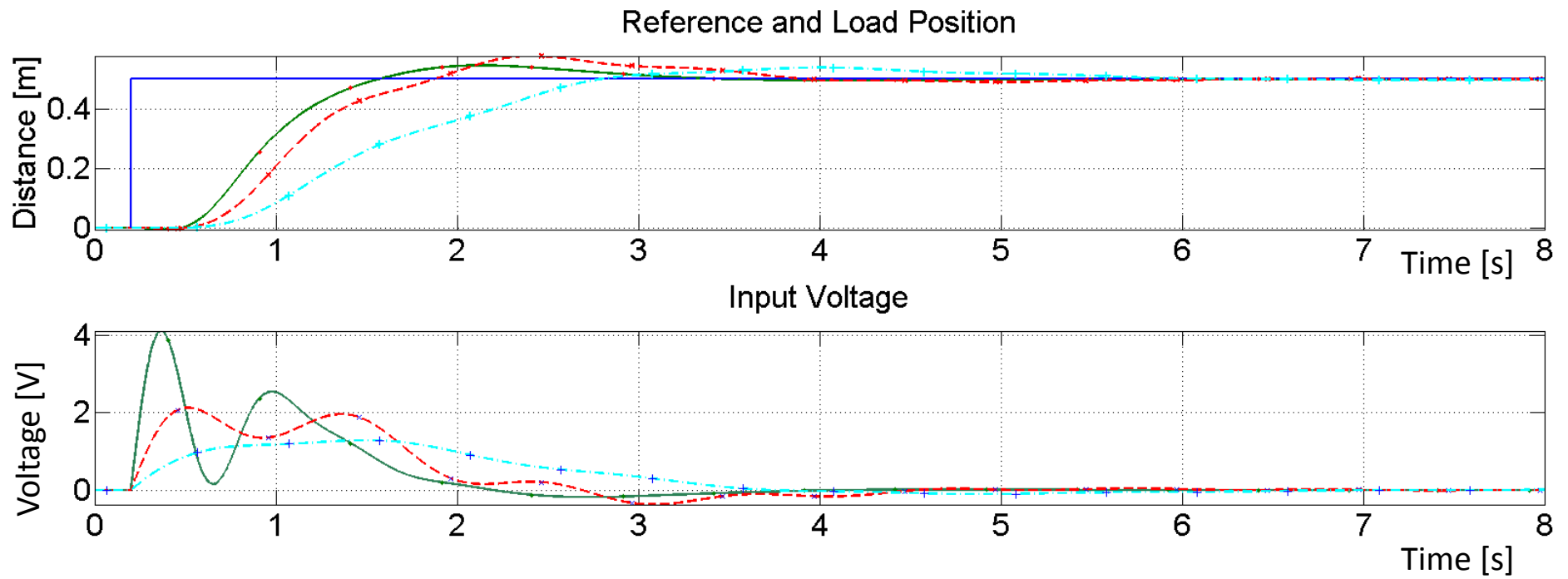
Control and Design Considerations

Speed

Energy Efficiency



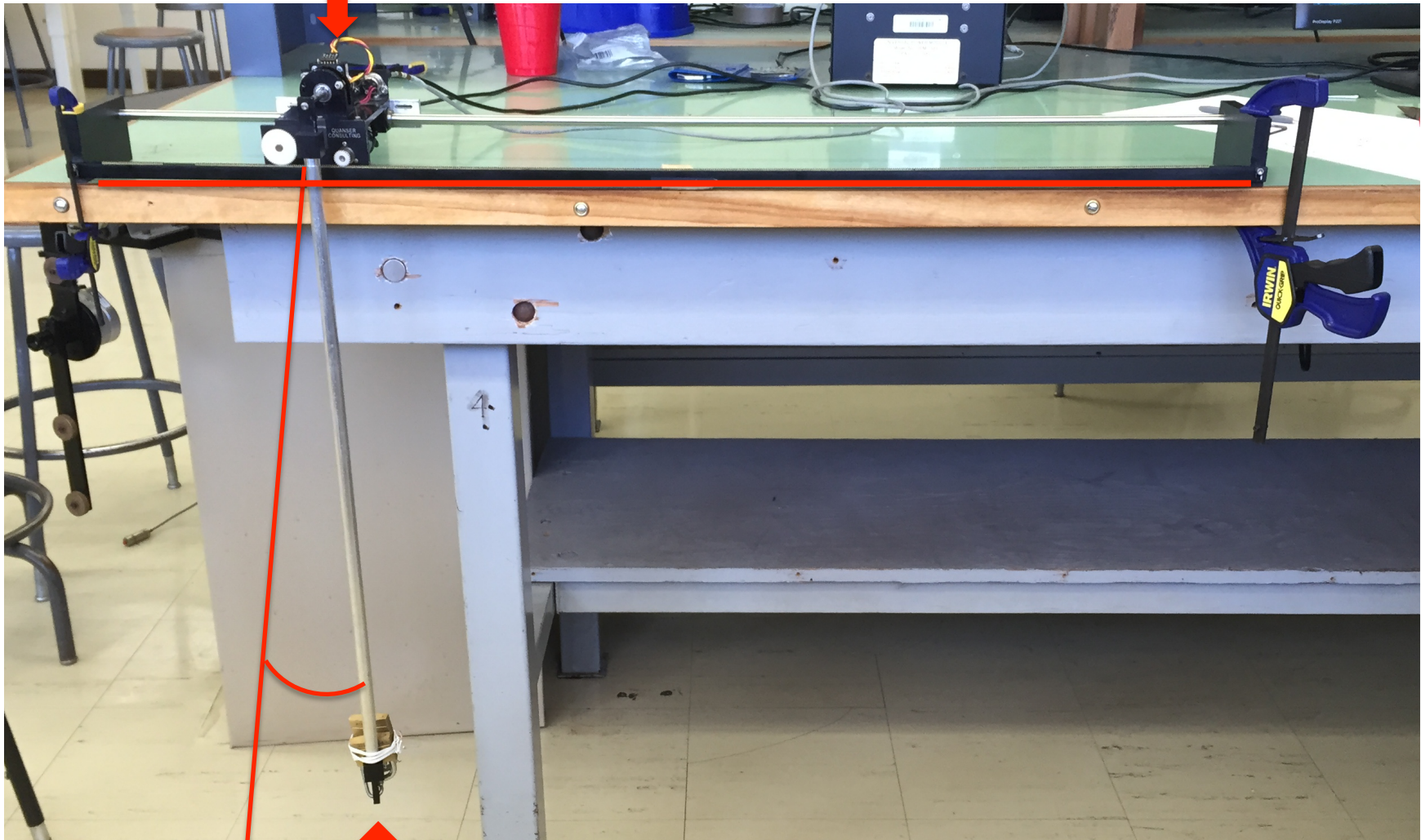
Involved Trade-offs



Experimental Set Up

The Cart

The x-direction



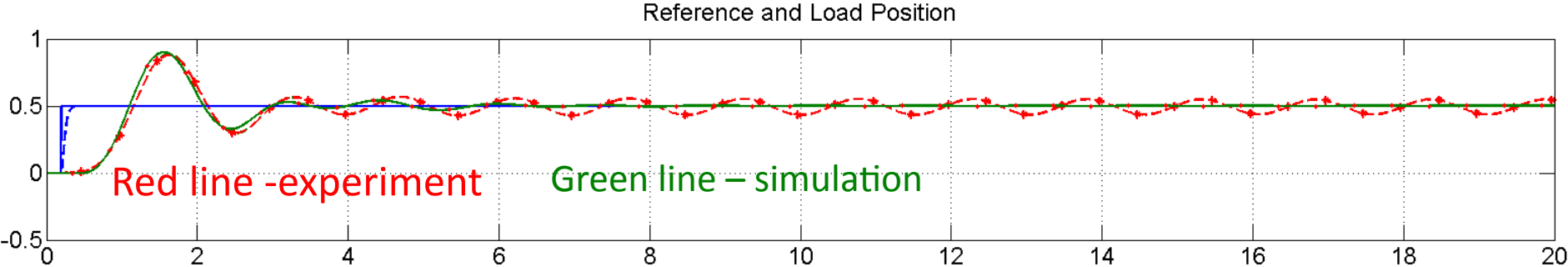
The Angle

The Load

Initial experiment

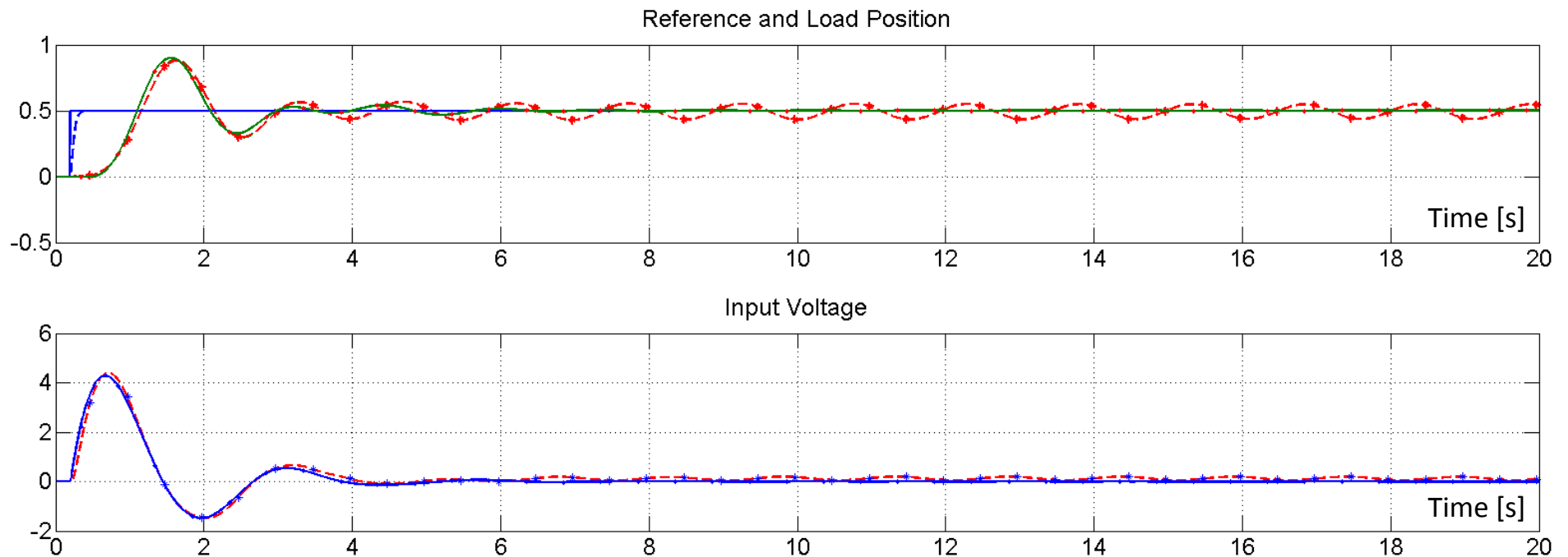


Comparison: Simulation and Experiment





Successfully Designed a Mathematical Model



Thank You

Paul Gritt

Joao Hespanha

Jonathan Epperlein

Dean Morales

Wendy Ibsen

Jens-Uwe Kuhn