



How Genetics Influence Retinal Development

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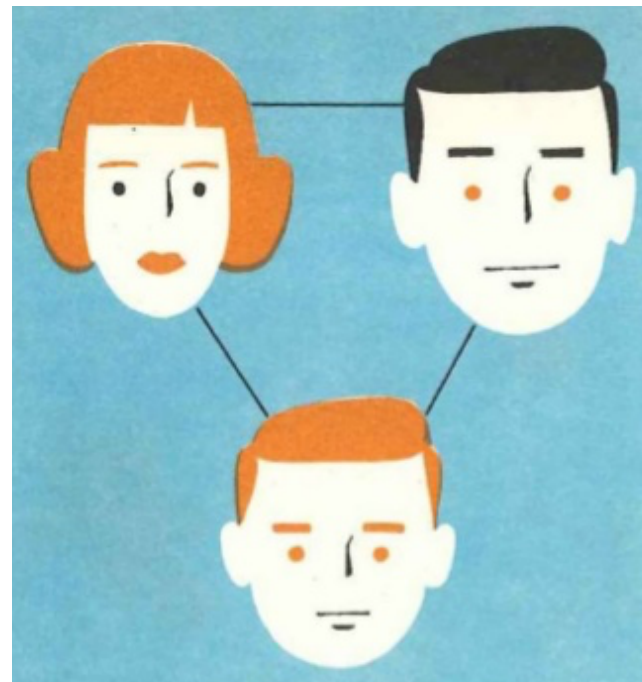
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National Institutes
of Health

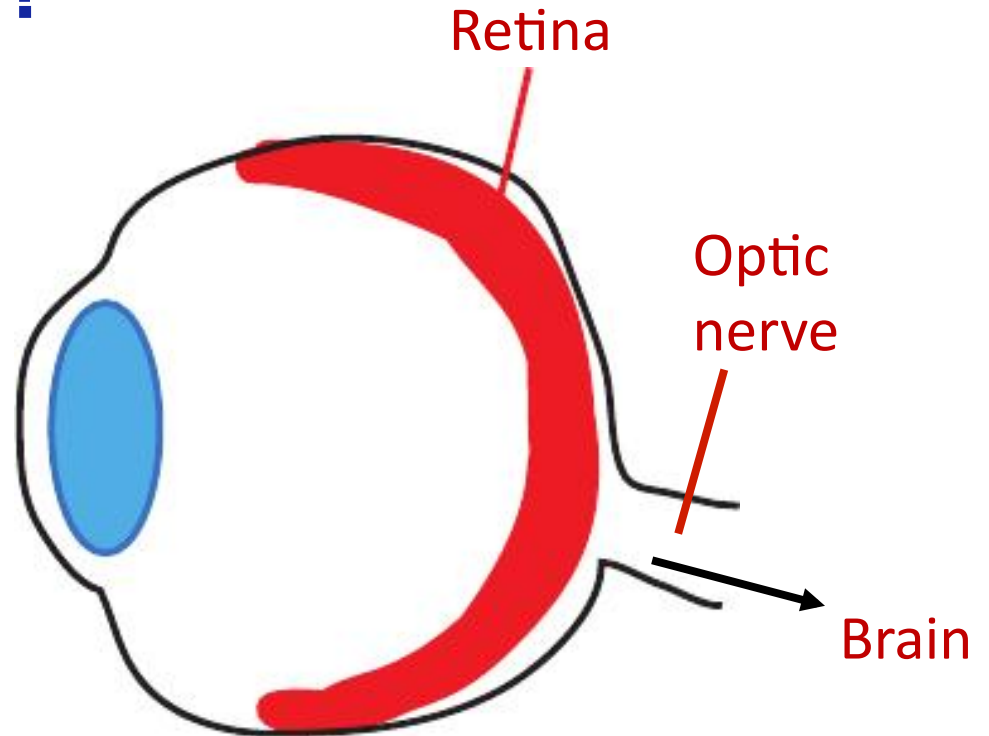
Why is the study of genetics important?

- Passing of physical/mental characteristics from parents
- Find cures to genetic diseases
- Identify the genes responsible for the development of the retina because it helps us find cures to retinal diseases



What is the retina?

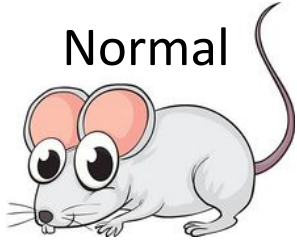
- Tissue that sits in back of the eye
- Part of our central nervous system
- Converts light rays into impulses
- After traveling to the brain it's interpreted as images



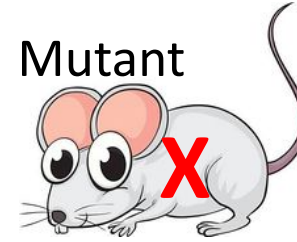
Project goal

Understand how specific genes influence retinal development, so that we can find the answer to blindness and/or other diseases.

Normal



Mutant



- Missing 1 gene



Mouse Eye



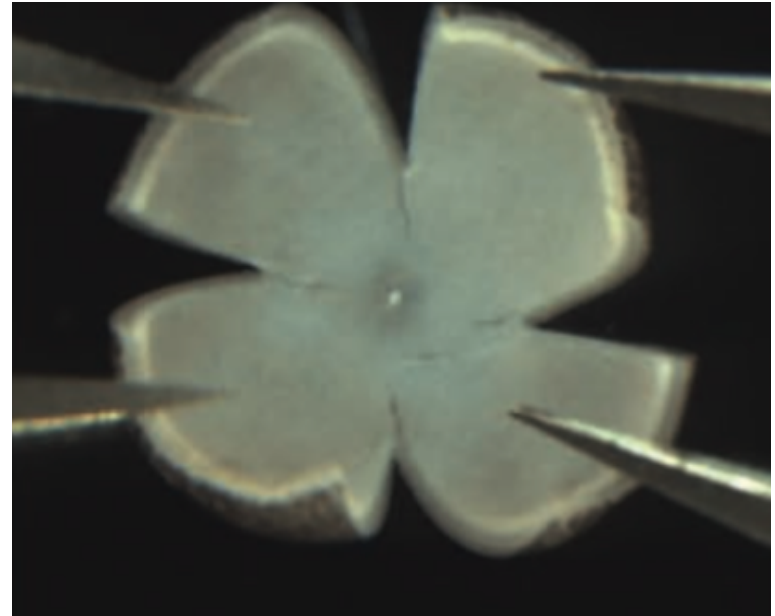
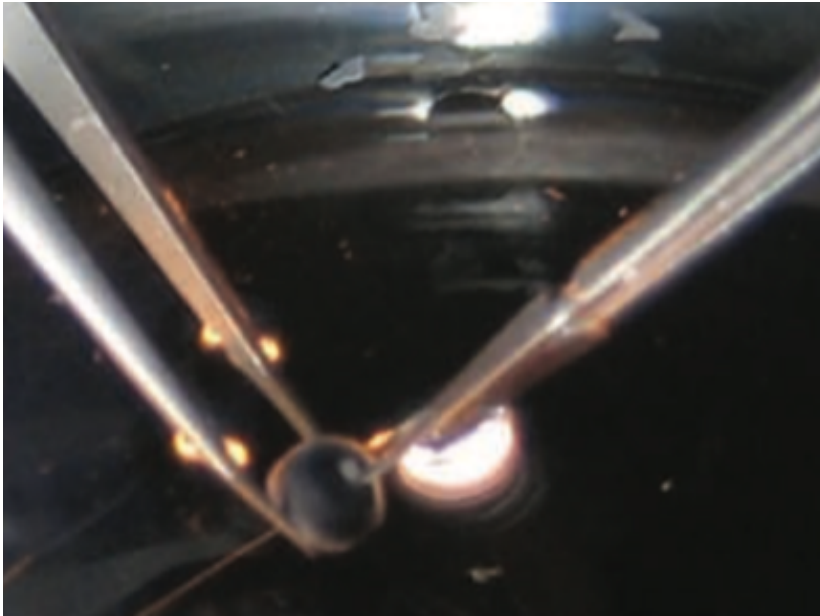
Big Picture Question

Does this missing gene influence the number of cells in the mutant retina compared to a normal retina?

Overview

1. Retinal Dissection
2. Cutting Retinal Cross Sections
3. Antibody Staining
4. Quantification

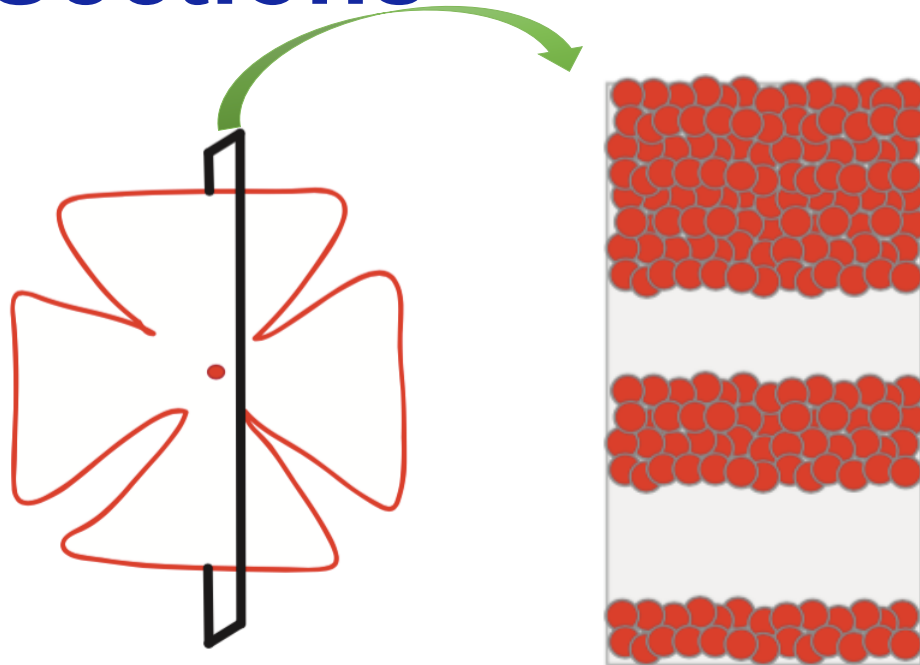
Step 1: Retinal Dissection



Step 2: Cutting Retinal Cross Sections



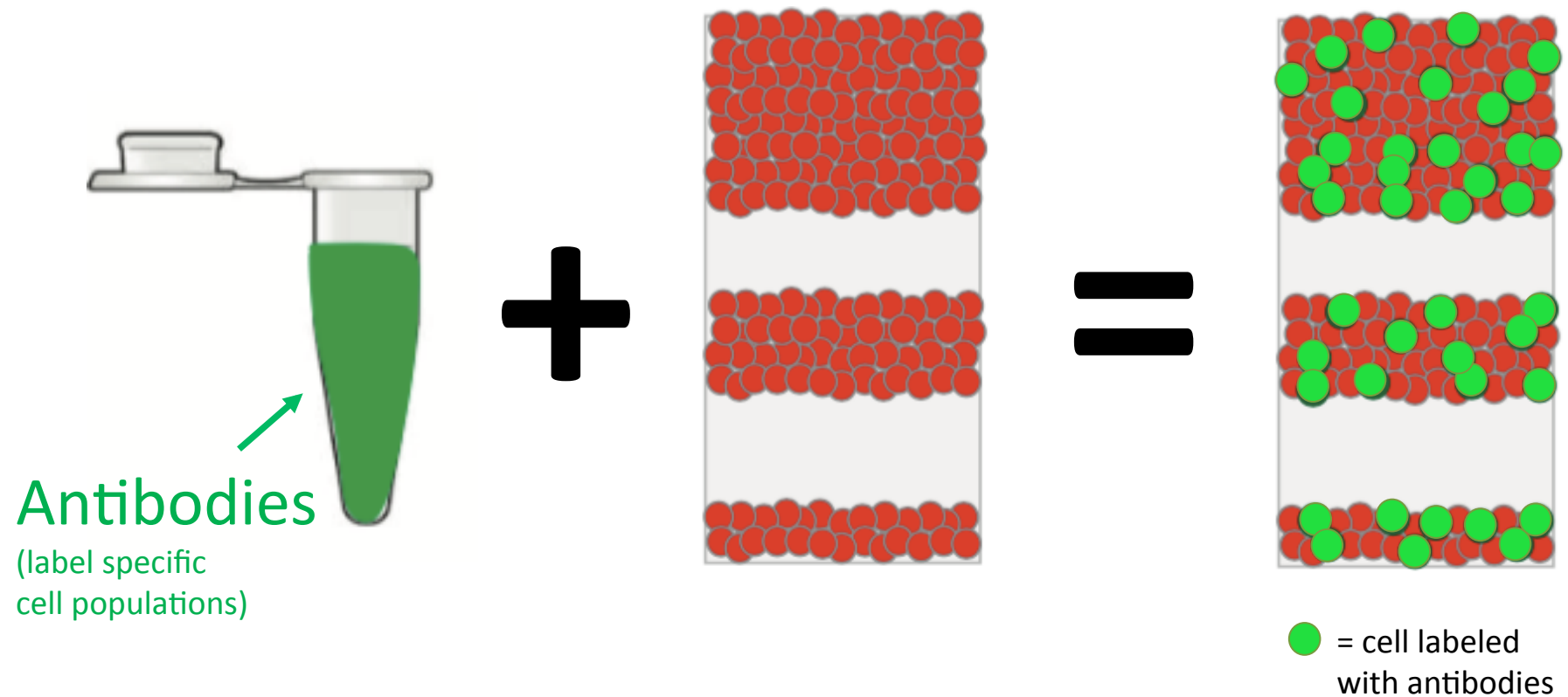
Vibratome



Cross section

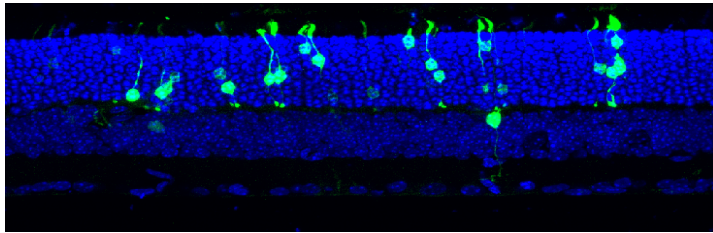
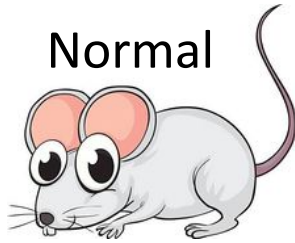
● = cell

Step 3: Antibody Staining

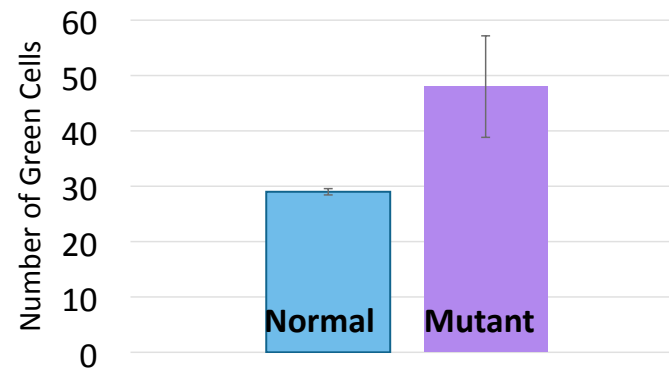
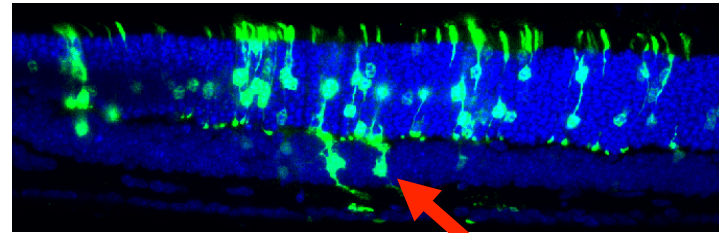
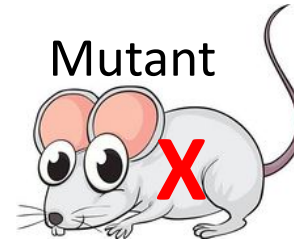


Quantification

Normal



Mutant



Real cells labeled
with antibodies

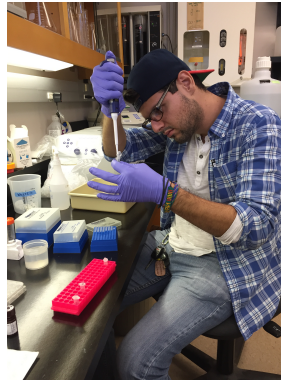
Conclusions

- Through this study we were able to understand how retinal development can be altered through genetic manipulations
- This can help us understand how our central nervous system forms and it gives us insight into how we can cure retinal diseases

Acknowledgements

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